

AMENDMENT TO RULES COMM. PRINT 118-36

OFFERED BY MRS. KIGGANS OF VIRGINIA

Add at the end of subtitle B of title XII the following new section:

1 **SEC. 12 . REPORT ON THE DEFENSE RELATIONSHIP BE-**
2 **TWEEN RUSSIA AND IRAN.**

3 (a) REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after the date
4 of the enactment of this Act, the President shall submit
5 to the appropriate congressional committees a report on
6 the nature of the defense relationship between Iran and
7 the Russian Federation.

8 (b) ELEMENTS.—The report required under sub-
9 section (a) shall include the following:

10 (1) A comprehensive assessment of support to
11 the Russian Federation's defense and intelligence
12 sectors, transfers and sales of defense articles, soft-
13 ware, and technology, and other forms of materiel
14 support, including training and unmanned aircraft
15 systems and related components. provided by Iran,

16 (2) A comprehensive assessment of support to
17 Iran's defense and intelligence sectors, transfers and
18 sales of defense articles, software, and technology,
19 and other forms of materiel support, including train-

1 ing and unmanned aircraft systems and related com-
2 ponents, provided by the Russian Federation.

3 (3) An assessment of defense cooperation, in-
4 cluding co-production and joint manufacturing, be-
5 tween the Russian Federation and Iran.

6 (4) A list of the transactions between the de-
7 fense and intelligence sectors of the Russian Federa-
8 tion and Iran, including the assessed value of such
9 transactions, a description of the payments or in-
10 kind support exchanged as part of such transactions,
11 and a determination of whether such transactions
12 meet the criteria for sanctions under the Countering
13 America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (Pub-
14 lic Law 115-44; 22 U.S.C. 9401 et seq.)

15 (5) An identification and description of foreign
16 entities involved in the defense relationship between
17 Iran and the Russian Federation, including for each
18 such entity, a determination regarding whether such
19 entity is subject to United States sanctions.

20 (6) A detailed analysis of the security risks
21 posed to the United States, including United States
22 persons, and United States partners and allies re-
23 sulting from the defense relationship between Iran
24 and Russian Federation, including a description of
25 any specific threats to member states of the North

1 Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), Israel, or
2 Ukraine.

3 (7) A description United States and allied com-
4 ponents used in Iranian drones provided to the Rus-
5 sian Federation, and a description of United States
6 efforts, including sanctions, export controls, and en-
7 gagement with the private sector, to prevent Iran
8 and the Russian Federation from obtaining United
9 States or allied components required for the produc-
10 tion of such Iranian drones.

11 (8) A strategy to mitigate and contain any po-
12 tential negative effects of the defense relationship
13 between Iran and the Russian Federation on the fol-
14 lowing:

15 (A) The national security interests of the
16 United States.

17 (B) The security of Ukraine and the
18 NATO alliance.

19 (C) The security of Israel.

20 (9) An assessment of the United States Govern-
21 ment's efforts to monitor and assess the defense re-
22 lationship between Iran and the Russian Federation,
23 including through diplomatic and consular missions,
24 Combatant Commands, the intelligence community,
25 or any other Federal department or agency, and a

1 description of any limitations or challenges to ade-
2 quately assess such efforts.

3 (c) FORM.—The report under subsection (a) shall be
4 submitted in unclassified form, but may include a classi-
5 fied annex.

6 (d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7 (1) The term “appropriate congressional com-
8 mittees” means the Committees on Armed Services,
9 the Committee on Foreign Affairs , and the Perma-
10 nent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House
11 of Representatives and the Committee on Armd
12 Services, the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and the
13 Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate.

14 (2) The term “intelligence community” has the
15 meaning given such term in section 3(4) of the Na-
16 tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003(4)).

17 (3) The terms “unmanned aircraft” and “un-
18 manned aircraft system” have the meanings given
19 such terms in section 44801 of title 49, United
20 States Code.

